

# PV CYCLE: Implementing a Voluntary Take-Back and Recycling Scheme for EoL PV modules

## MAKING THE PHOTOVOLTAIC INDUSTRY 'DOUBLE GREEN'

**34<sup>th</sup> PVSC Conference** 

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**PV CYCLE** 



- 1.Introduction to PV CYCLE
- **2.PV CYCLE Members**
- 3. Mission and Objectives
- **4.PV CYCLE Network**
- **5.**Activities Report
- **6.**Future Actions



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#### 1. Introduction to PV CYCLE

#### Who We Are:

- Founded in July 2007 by PV manufacturers
- Established and staffed office in Brussels in April 2008
- Today representing around 80% of European PV market



#### 1. Introduction to PV CYCLE - Ahead of time

"The industry is strongly committed to act today ahead of the first large scale series of end-of-life modules"

Karsten Wambach, PV CYCLE President

First PV installations	25+ years of clean & renewable energy	Full scale end of life recycling
Early 1990	1990 - 2015	as of 2015

PV Cycle take-back and recycling programme

Offering a truly sustainable energy solution <u>today</u> to help prevent climate change <u>tomorrow</u>



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#### **Full members:**

- all manufacturers
- all importers
- companies which are reselling under their name
- companies which trademark PV modules manufactured by other supplier

#### **Associate members:**

- all associations
- all research institutes

#### Very soon we welcome as well:

- all wholesellers
- all system integrators
- all electrical installation contractors ...

#### join@pvcycle.org



#### 2. PV CYCLE Members - Benefits

- Be part of the PV industry's sustainable energy solution
- Participate in PV CYCLE's Working Group
- Help define the industry's collection and recycling targets
- Contribute to the development of the Voluntary Agreement
- Help shape the final PV CYCLE business model
- Use the PV CYCLE logo in marketing activities
- Confirm your producer responsibility to customers, authorities and stakeholders



- 2007: 6 Founding member Companies
   2 Founding member Associations
- 2007: + 13 New Members
- 2008: + 8 New Members
- 2009: + 14 New Members

#### **Current situation:**

- 36 Full members
- 7 Associated members























































Energy



















Siliken

renewable energy









#### **New Associate Member 2009**











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#### 3. Mission

- Map End-of-Life (EoL) PV modules:
  - Discarded by the end user
  - Transport / installation damage
- Stimulate their collection and recycling

#### 3. Objectives

- Implement the extended producer responsibility
- Take-Back and Recycling of EoL modules in EU + EFTA
  - Becoming operational in Germany in 2009
- Environmental Agreement with the European Union



#### 3. Objectives - Voluntary Agreement

#### Benchmark criteria for the EC interest:

- Compatibility with the Community Environmental policy
- Cost-effectiveness. Sustainability
- European PV market representation
- Ambitious objectives. Staggered approach possible
- Involvement of civil society
- Independent monitoring and reporting



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#### 4. PV CYCLE Network - the PV CYCLE Circle

Generating energy



End-of-Life



Recycling



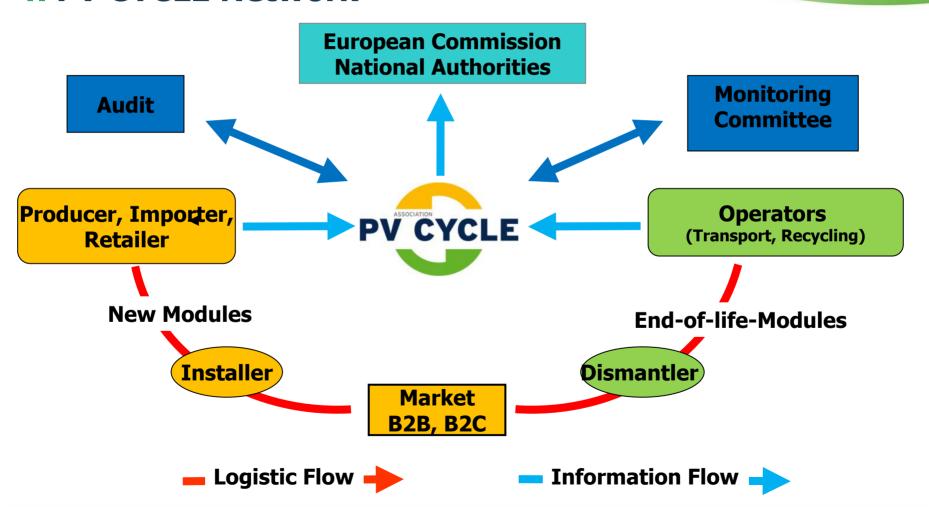
PV CYCLE

Collection





#### 4. PV CYCLE Network





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#### 5. Activities Report

Phase 1

**Preparatory work** 

Generating reliable base line data by:

Research

**Spring** 

2008

 Structuring of best practice collection system & methodologies for end-of-life management of PV modules Define specific collection & recycling targets, taking into account the conclusions of the **PV CYCLE** working group for a take back scheme

#### Aim

To create a voluntary, industry-wide take-back and recycling programme for end-of-life modules in Europe and in doing so to establish an exemplary business model

#### Implementation and monitoring

Phase 2

Gradual implementation of the **PV CYCLE** voluntary programme across Europe

Introduction of annual auditing to monitor compliance and progress of the **PV CYCLE** programme through independent contractors

2009



#### **4. Phase 1**

2008

**Spring 2008:** 

PV producers representing about 70% of the EU PV market join PV Cycle **Summer 2008:** 

PV Cycle members identify fundamental dimensions of voluntary takeback and recycling programme **Autumn 2008:** 

KPMG to deliver independent overview of the amount and composition of PV modules installed in Europe throughout 2007

**Winter 2008:** 

PV Cycle members to define the specific objectives and targets via a voluntary agreement



#### 5. Activities Report - 2008

- 1. PV CYCLE Study on take back and recycling scheme
- Website in July (EN): www.pvcycle.org
   New German website www.pvcycle.de February 2009
- 3. Market Research & RfQ Service Providers for Collection Germany (May 2008)
- 4. Brochure PV CYCLE (EN) 1 September 2008
- 5. Brochure PV CYCLE (DE) 15 October 2008
- 6. Data Declaration exercise by members to KPMG



#### 5. Activities Report – 2008 (2)

- 7. Meeting European Commission
- 8. Meeting BundesMinisterium Umwelt and Umweltbundesamt
- 9. Executive search for new members
- 10. First Newsletter October 2008
- 11. Start of the Working Group "Take-Back & Recycling Scheme"



#### 5. Activities Report – 2008 (3)

#### **Working Group:**

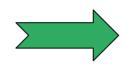
Meetings 2008

**16 – 17 September** 

9 – 10 October

5 – 6 November

**10 – 11 December** 



Long form report PV CYCLE Working Group

- Meetings 2009
  - 20 January
  - 12 February
  - 17 March
  - 30 April

#### **Conclusions**

→ PV CYCLE Take-Back & Recycling Scheme



#### 5. Activities Report – 2008 (4) **Declaration Europe & PV CYCLE**

19th December 2008

**Declaration signed by the Members of PV CYCLE with the** support of European Commissioner Mr. S. Dimas and the **President of the European Council, French Minister of Environment Mr. J-L Borloo.** 

Promise to conclude an Environmental Agreement and open the discussions with the European Union by April 09.

#### **Guiding benchmarks:**

- 65% collection target
- 85% recycling target
- free of charge for the end user









#### 5. Activities Report – Current Activities

- 1. Finalizing PV CYCLE Take-Back & Recycling Scheme
  - Logistics logistics tender in Germany
  - Data Declaration
  - Recycling
  - Costs & Financing
- 2. Finalizing draft Voluntary Environmental Agreement
- 3. Dismantling and Recycling the Chevetogne (BE) PV Generator

Build in 1983
Out of order since 2003
2.000 EoL modules





#### 6. Membership fees

Membership Category	Turnover (revenue or sales) in PV Business in Europe in the previous calendar year	Annual fee (2009)
Full Member		
I	>100 Mio €/a	25.000 €
II	10-100 Mio €/a	12.500 €
III	< 10 Mio €	5.000 €
<b>Associate Member *</b>		
(Associations or Research Institutes)		1.000€



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#### 6. Future Actions

- 1. Feasibility study on financial mechanism
- 2. Tendering the recycling market
- 3. Encourage the boost of the recycling market

(EPIA - PV CYCLE) Recycling workshop in Europe 26 - 27 October Berlin



### Thank you for your attention!



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